**Unit 13 We’re trying to save the earth!**

**Section A1 (1a-2d)**

**【学习目标】**

1．学习并掌握下列单词：litter，bottom，fisherman，coal, ugly，advantage，

cost，wooden，plastic

2. 能正确使用以下常用表达：

the bottom of，be full of，used to do sth.，play a part in doing sth.，clean it up，be badly polluted，too much rubbish and waste，turn…into

3. 复习used to的用法，现在进行时和一般现在时。

4. 通过听力练习了解如何解决水污染问题，一级保护水资源的重要性。

5. 结对操练，结合主题图和听力内容开展对话，以便对单元的话题词汇和语言结构进行语言简单的输出。

6. 树立环境危机意识，学会关注环境保护环境。明白保护环境是每个人的职责。

**【重点和难点】**

用所学到的知识来谈论污染和环境保护。

**【课前预习】**

一、根据中文意思写出下列重点单词。

1. *v.* 乱扔　 *n.* 垃圾；废弃物 \_\_\_\_

2. *adj.* 丑陋的；难看的\_\_\_\_

3. *n.* 优点；有利条件\_\_\_\_

4. *v.* 花费　\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. *adj.* 木制的；木头的\_\_\_\_

6. *n.* 底部；最下部\_\_\_\_

7. *n.* 渔民；钓鱼的人 \_\_\_\_

8. *n.* 煤；煤块\_\_\_\_

9. *adj.* 塑料的*n.* 塑胶\_\_\_\_

10. *n.* 外卖食物\_\_\_\_

11. *n.* 垃圾箱\_\_\_\_

二、认真阅读课文，找出下列重点短语。

12. 在河床底部 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13．充满了垃圾 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14．把垃圾扔入河中\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15．尽一份力把它清理干净 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16．使空气中充满了黑烟 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17．减少空气污染 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18．产生影响 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

三、用以上重点短语完成下列句子。

19. 这个城镇里的每个人都应当尽一份力把它清理干净**！**

Everyone in this town should \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ it up!

20. 为了减少空气污染，我们应该乘坐公共汽车或地铁，而不是开车。

\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_，we should take the bus or subway instead of driving.

21. 因此，我们齐心协力就能带来变化，创造更加美好的未来！

So together，\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ and lead to a better future!

**【合作探究】**

探究一、 阅读课本P97-98，学习下列短语并在书中标记。

1) environmental protection 环境保护

2) be full of 充满，装满了

3) no more 不再，不再有

4) write to sb. 给某人写信

5) ask sb. to do sth. 要求某人做

6) used to be 过去是

7) throw litter 乱扔垃圾

8) play a part in sth./ doing sth. 参与

9) clean up 打扫，清理

10) land pollution 土地污染

11) air pollution 空气污染

12) noise pollution 噪声污染

13) water pollution 水污染

14) be badly polluted 被严重污染

15) these days 如今

16) burn coal 燃煤

17) turn ...into... 把…...变成…...

18) solve problems 解决问题

19) cut down 减少

20) instead of 而不是，代替

21) buy takeaway food 买外卖食品

22) remember to do sth. 记得要做某事

23) throw rubbish 乱扔垃圾

24) public places 公众场合

25) make a difference 产生影响

26) lead to 带来，导致

探究二、浏览P97 1a，试着将污染分类，可以适当的补充你知道的污染类别。

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| The kinds of pollution | | |
| Noise pollution | Air pollution | Water pollution |
| machines, crowds, vehicles  … | burning, smoking  unclear waste disposal  … | sewage,  industrial waste pesticides  … |

探究三、观察课本P97图片，结合听力内容，试着描述与归类图片里的污染问题，对其产生原因进行推测并提出解决方法。注意时态。

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Picture 1 | Picture 2 | Picture 3 |
| What’s the kind of the pollution? |  |  | Water pollution |
| What was the problem? |  |  | The river was very dirty and it was full of rubbish. |
| What caused the problem?学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ |  |  | People are throwing litter into the river. |
| How should the problem be solved? |  |  | We should help to clean up the river. |

探究四、阅读课本P98 2d，试着回答下面问题。

1. How can we cut down air pollution according to Jason?

1. What is Susan’s advice for waste pollution?

1. Do you think protecting the environment is the responsibility of the government? Why?

探究五、知识链接

1. Well，to cut down air pollution，we should take the bus or subway instead of driving.

嗯，为了减少空气污染，我们应该乘坐公共汽车或地铁，而不是开车。

cut down 把……砍倒〔割掉〕 减少, 降低；

【小小翻译官】

如果你想攒钱，你应该减少不必要的开支。

If you want to save money, you should unnecessary expenses.

我的老师让我把这篇文章删减到一千字。

My teacher asked me to to 1,000 words.

价钱已经足够低了，你不能再砍价了。

The price is low enough. You can't .

树木对我们有益，不要砍伐它们了。

Trees are beneficial to us. Don't .

2．It's good for health and it doesn't cost anything！它有益于健康，而且不用花钱！

【小小翻译官】

sth. cost(s) (sb.) some money某物花费(某人)一些钱

某人花费时间/金钱在某事上sb. spend(s) some time/money on sth.

某人花费时间/金钱做某事sb. spend(s) some time/money (in) doing sth.

做某事花费某人一些时间It takes sb. some time to do sth.

某人为某物付费sb. pay(s) some money for sth.

语境串记(完成句子)

My classmate \_\_\_\_\_\_ a whole afternoon (in) buying a computer yesterday，and it \_\_\_\_\_ him 3,500 *yuan*. I wanted to have one, too. But I didn't have enough money. So it \_\_\_\_\_\_ me more time to get a cheaper one. I only \_\_\_\_\_\_ 2，000 *yuan* for it.

3．So together，our actions can make a difference and lead to a better future!

因此，我们齐心协力就能带来变化，创造更加美好的未来！

【小小翻译官】

有作用；有影响 　做鬼脸

交朋友 　整理床铺

腾出地方 犯错误

谋生 　制造噪声

做决定 赚钱

惹麻烦

**【课时小结】**

Words: litter，bottom，fisherman，coal, ugly，advantage，cost，wooden，plastic

Phrases: the bottom of，be full of，used to do sth.，play a part in doing sth.，clean it up，be badly polluted，too much rubbish and waste，turn…into

What we should do to reduce air pollution: take the bus or subway instead of driving, ride a bike.

What we should do to cut down waste pollution: bring a bag to go shopping, don’t take wooden chopsticks or plastic forks when buying takeaway food, throw rubbish in bins

**【达标检测】**

I. 根据句意及学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！首字母提示填写单词。

1. We can clearly see fish swimming at the b\_\_\_\_ of the river.

2. The girl seldom goes outside because of an u\_\_\_\_ scar (伤疤) on her face.

3. The fewer p \_\_\_\_ bags we use, the more beautiful our earth will be.

4. The villagers used to burn c\_\_\_\_ to get warm.

5. Don't l\_\_\_\_ waste things everywhere.

II. 用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

6. There is a \_\_\_\_ (wood) table in the middle of the room.

7. There used to be many \_\_\_\_ (fisherman) in the village.

8. Everyone in the class is asked to play a part in \_\_\_\_ (keep) the classroom clean.

9. Can you tell me the machine's \_\_\_\_ (advantage)?

10. Her \_\_\_\_ (act) tell us a lot about her purpose.

III. 根据汉语意思完成句子，每空一词。

11. 这个房间里将举行一个聚会，请在聚会后把房间打扫干净。

There will be a party in this room. Please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the party.

12. 这个篮子里装满了苹果。

This basket \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apples.

13. 我们的行动会带来不同，并引领一个更好的未来。

Our actions can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lead to a better future.

14. 种植更多的树木可以减轻空气污染。

Planting more trees can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ air pollution.

15. 这座城市里的每个人都应该在保护环境方面出一份力。

Everyone in the city should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the environment.

IV. 补全对话。

根据对话内容，从方框中选择合适的选项补全对话。(其中有两项多余)

Bob：Good morning，Kim.

Kim：Good morning.

Bob：16 It can save a lot of time.

Kim：Well, I prefer walking to driving a car.

Bob：Mm, it's good for health and the environment.

Kim：Yes. The environment is very important for us. 17

Bob：Yeah, right. What else can we do?

Kim：For example, we'd better not buy clothes made of animal fur.

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Kim：Don't use plastic bags.

Bob：19

Kim：Yes，they are really useful for us. But they pollute our environment.

Bob：20

Kim：We can use cloth bags instead of plastic ones.

Bob：That's a good idea. Oh, it's late. I must go now. See you!

Kim：See you!

A. Everyone should do something for it.

B. Why don't you drive to work?

C. It's useless for protecting plants.

D. It's a good way to protect animals.

E. Why do you go to work in a car?

G. How can we carry things after shopping then?

**【自我评价】**

1. 本课我学会了什么？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. 通过本课的学习，我还有哪些疑问？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

参考答案：

**【课前预习】**

1. litter

2. ugly

3. advantage

4. cost

5. wooden

6. bottom

7. fisherman

8. coal

9. plastic

10. takeaway

11. bin

12. at the bottom of the river

13. be full of the rubbish

14. throw litter into the river

15. play a part in cleaning it up

16. fill the air with black smoke

17. cut down air pollution

18. make a difference

19. play a part in cleaning

20. To cut down air pollution

21. our actions can make a difference

【合作探究】

探究四

1. We should take the bus or subway instead of driving.

2. Bring bags to go shopping.

探究五

1. cut down；cut the article down；cut it down；cut them down

2. spent, cost, took, paid

3. make a difference

make a face

make friends

make the bed

make room

make a mistake

make a living

make noise

make a decision

make money

make trouble

【达标检测】

1. bottom
2. ugly
3. plastic
4. coal
5. litter
6. wooden
7. fishermen
8. keeping
9. advantages
10. actions

11. clean…up

12. is full of

13. make a difference

14. cut down

15. play a part in protecting

16. B　17. A　18. D　19.E　20. G